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DUBAI CRUDE OII JULY 24, 2024 LATEST BID (0900GMT) JULY 24, 2024 JULY 23, 2024 JULY 24, 2024 FX **PSEi** CLOSE NET 39,154.85 ▼ -439.54 **PREVIOUS** CLOSE PREVIOUS NET CLOSE \$81.95/BBI JAPAN (NIKKEI 225) 40,358.090 OPEN P58.440 JAPAN (YEN) 154.810 155.980 OPEN: 6,727.58 -57.350 US\$/UK POUND 1.2891 1.2919 17,311.05 -158.31 -0.91 Hong Kong (HK dollar) 7.809 HIGH P58.300 NASDAQ 17.997.351 -10.217 HIGH: 6,753.88 TAIWAN (WEIGHTED)\* US\$/Euro 1.0833 1.0807 TAIWAN (NT DOLLAR) 32.771 32.798 LOW P58.460 LOW: THAILAND (SET INDEX) -8.670 6.686.71 5.555,740 US\$/AUST DOLLAR 0.6593 0.6622 36.170 THAILAND (BAHT) 36.210 CLOSE P58.435 S.KOREA (KSE COMPOSITE) CLOSE: 6,753.12 FTSE 100 8.167.370 -31.410 S. KOREA (WON) CANADA DOLLAR/US\$ 1.3793 1.3765 SINGAPORE (STRAITS TIMES) P58.389 W.AVE. SINGAPORE (DOLLAR) 1.345 VOL.: 0.402 B SYDNEY (ALL ORDINARIES) SWISS FRANC/US\$ 0.8883 0.8902 5.50 ctvs VOL. \$1.153.79 M 16,210 MALAYSIA (KLSE COMPOSITE) INDONESIA (RUPIAH) 16,205 VAL(P): 5.485 B 30 DAYS TO JULY 23, 2024 SOURCE : BAP 30 DAYS TO JULY 23, 2024 VOL. XXXVII • ISSUE 256 \$1/1-10 • 2 SECTIONS, 14 PAGES THURSDAY • JULY 25, 2024 • www.bworldonline.com PHILIPPINE STOCK EXCHANGE'S 10 MOST ACTIVE STOCKS BY VALUE TURNOVER • JULY 23, 2024 (PSEi article on S2/2)

P923.000 P129.000 P362.800 P68.950 **PLUS** P14.820 P594.000 P145.600 P168,890,538 P440,726,940 Value P367,995,828 P363,815,420 P260,281,928 P229,688,752 P190,519,026 Value P346,732,246 P216,578,260 Value **3.064**% **— 0.000**% P7.000 1.967% P2.050 -P0.750 **▼** -1.754% P0.000 P0.000 0.000%

## NG budget deficit narrows in June

JUNE (PRELIMINARY)

Revenues

### BSP says on track with study and testing of its own digital currency

By Luisa Maria Jacinta C. Jocson Reporter

THE STUDY and testing of a central bank digital currency (CBDC) is on track, with implementation eyed by 2029, a Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas (BSP) official said.

"We're already about to conclude proof of concept. This is an innovative payment instrument. In fact, there's no central bank in the world that has already launched wholesale CBDC, I guess with the exception of the Swiss National Bank," BSP Deputy Governor Mamerto E. Tangonan said at a briefing on Tuesday.

Mr. Tangonan said they will make sure there will be users of this BSPissued digital currency before it is launched.

"Otherwise, you create a white elephant," he added.

In September, the BSP designated Hyperledger Fabric as the distributed ledger technology for Project Agila, its pilot project for CBDCs.

Since 2021, the BSP has been reviewing use cases for wholesale CBDCs.

BSP Governor Eli M. Remolona, Jr. earlier said that the central bank could launch CBDCs within his six-year term, which ends in 2029.

"If after a proof of concept that now brings the literacy and the knowledge of both BSP and the banks to a level that they are ready to launch it, then only such time will we make a decision whether to go or not go," Mr.

"This is an entirely new thing, and we have to make sure that we can offer it and operate. It's a BSP-issued digital currency so we have to make sure we can offer it, maintain it and operate it safely, and that the banks can do likewise and that they have business use cases for it."

The identified potential uses for CBDCs include liquidity management, securities settlement and cross-border payments, Mr. Tangonan added.

BSP Payments Policy and Development Department Director Bridget Rose M. Mesina-Romero said they have completed the first phase of Project Agila with the selection of Hyperledger Fabric for the project's sandbox experiments.

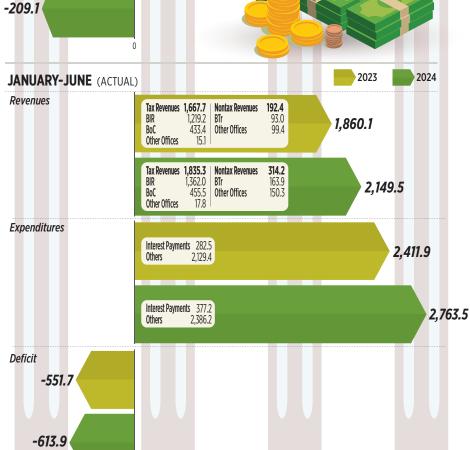
The BSP is aiming to assess if the distributed ledger technology can facilitate inter-institution fund transfer across participating financial institutions.

"The goal here is to obtain enhanced knowledge of the CBDC technology... then eventually come up with a baseline assessment to determine the CBDC roadmap moving forward," she said.

The central bank has completed the first set of the test run, having tested a distributed measuring technology and tokenization of wholesale CBDC, Ms. Mesina-Romero said.

Digital currency, S1/10

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Source: Bureau of the Treasury (Preliminary data as of July 24, 2024) BusinessWorld Research: Karis Kasarinlan Paolo D. Mendoza BusinessWorld Graphics: Bong R. Fortin

### NATIONAL GOVERNMENT FISCAL PERFORMANCE

(in billion pesos)

Interest Payments 52.9 Others 439.8 2023

Other Offices

Other Offices

492.7

505.6

Tax Revenues 241.2 | Nontax Revenues

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THE NATIONAL Government's (NG) budget deficit narrowed by 7.24% year on year in June, as revenue collection grew at a faster clip than spending, the Bureau of the Treasury (BTr) said on Wednesday.

Treasury data showed the budget gap shrank to P209.1 billion in June from P225.4 billion a year ago.

Month on month, the budget deficit widened by 19.54% from P174.9 billion in May.

In June alone, revenue collections jumped by 10.93% to P296.5 billion from P267.3 billion in the same month last year.

Tax revenues rose by 3.37% to P249.3 billion in June, mainly driven by the 4.71% increase in collections by the Bureau of Internal Revenue (BIR) to P172.5 billion, net of a P4.3-billion tax refund.

Collections by the Bureau of Customs (BoC) inched up by 0.67% to P74.6 billion, while those by other offices fell by 5.54% to P2.2 billion.

Nontax revenues surged by 80.6% to P47.2 billion in June, driven by the 158.57% jump in revenues by other offices to P39.8 billion. Revenues by the Treasury declined by 31% to P7.4 billion in June, "due to lower dividend remittance and income from BTrmanaged funds."

On the other hand, state spending increased by 2.62% year on year to P505.6 billion in June.

"The increase was mostly attributed to the implementation of capital outlay projects of the Department of Public Works and Highways, and the Department of National Defense under its Revised AFP Modernization Program, the preparatory activities of the Commission on Elections for the 2025 National and Local Elections, and the higher National Tax Allotment shares of local government units (LGUs)," the Treasury said.

However, this was tempered by lower subsidy releases and lending to government-owned and -controlled corporations (GOCCs).

Primary expenditure (net of interest payment) rose by 2.3% to P450 billion in June. Interest payments went up by 5.22% to P55.6 billion.

#### GAP WIDENS

For the first six months, the budget gap widened by 11.2% to P613.9 billion from P551.7 billion a year ago.

Deficit, S1/10

### DoLE to find jobs for 20,000 displaced POGO workers

By Chloe Mari A. Hufana and Justine Irish D. Tabile Reporter

THE DEPARTMENT of Labor and Employment (DoLE) anticipates over 20,000 Filipino workers will lose their jobs with the closure of Philippine offshore gaming operators (POGOs) by the end of the year.

At a post-State of the Nation Address (SONA) briefing on Wednesday, Labor Secretary Bienvenido E. Laguesma said around 15,000 are

working with POGOs or internet gaming licensees (IGLs) in Metro

He said the number can still rise as this only includes workers from 34

IGLs in Metro Manila.

The department has so far tallied 5,000 workers that would be affected by the total ban in Cavite and Laguna.

"DoLE is not only looking at IGLs because, other than IGLs, there are also authorized providers who render services to IGLs," Mr. Laguesma said in mixed English and Filipino.

POGO, S1/.