Laguindingan attracts 2 possible challengers

AT LEAST two parties have expressed interest in the upgrade and operations contract for Laguindingan International Airport in northern Mindanao, the Department of Transportation (DoTr) said.

"There are two challengers, they have not submitted a counter proposal yet, but they have expressed interest," Roberto C.O. Lim, Transportation undersecretary for aviation and airports, told reporters on Wednesday.

Mr. Lim made the announcement during the 2024 Aviation Summit organized by the European Chamber of Commerce of the Philippines.

The two parties have paid the participation fees but have not yet submitted their counter proposal, he said.

In February, the DoTr announced that companies were open to challenge the P12.75billion proposal of Aboitiz InfraCapital, Inc. to operate, maintain, and expand Laguindingan.

"The Swiss challenge has started. We published yesterday the bid, the instruction to bidders $\,$ that will identify the technical, financial eligibility," Mr. Lim said.

The Swiss challenge process allows original proponents (OPs) to undertake a project unsolicited, opening up their bid to a challenge by other parties, which the OP then has a right to match.

The DoTr said if no parties end up formally challenging Aboitiz InfraCapital, the contract can be awarded to the OP within 90 days.

BusinessWorld

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According to the guidelines to challengers published by the DoTr. a qualified challenger must have a net worth of at least P3.8 billion or its foreign currency equivalent.

"In case of a consortium, the net worth of consortium members who have an equity share of at least 25% each in the consor-

tium may be added together," the DoTr said.

The challenger must also have expertise in the operation and maintenance of an international airport, being involved in the industry for at least three consecutive years. The capacity of the airport it was previously involved in must be at least five million passengers yearly.

Aside from Laguindingan, the infrastructure arm of the Aboitiz group has also submitted unsolicited proposals for Bohol-Panglao International Airport and Bicol International Airport.

In 2022, Aboitiz InfraCapital finalized a deal with Megawide Construction Corp. and GMR Airports International, B.V., allowing it to acquire shares in GMR-Megawide Cebu Airport Corp., the company behind the Mactan-Cebu International Airport. - Ashley Erika O. Jose

Cerberus sees Hyundai unit starting at Subic yard within 18 months

US INVESTMENT firm Cerberus Capital Management said it expects a South Korean shipbuilder which leased a portion of its shipyard in Subic to begin operations in 12-18 months.

Cerberus unit Agila Subic shipyard signed a multi-year lease agreement with Hyundai Group unit HD Korea Shipbuilding and Offshore Engineering, which plans to manufacture maritime products at the 350-hectare facility targeted at the offshore wind industry.

The return of shipbuilding to the Subic area will involve tens to hundreds of millions of dollars in investment and generate thousands of jobs, Cerberus Senior Managing Director Alexander Benard said in an online briefing.

"HD Hyundai KSOE will be leasing a large section of the shipyard from us and will be bringing maritime manufacturing back to Subic at a very large scale with an initial focus on offshore wind platforms," Mr. Benard said.

"This will create very substantial employment and will really bring that economic activity and vitality back to the Subic Bay region ... but of course it will take some time to ramp up (operations)," he added.

The agreement with HD Hyundai KSOE, which was formally announced at Malacañang Palace on Tuesday, was signed through Cerberus affiliate Agila South Inc.

"When we acquired the Hanjin facility two years ago, we set out to revitalize the shipvard, repurpose the site into a multi-use facility, and bring thousands of jobs to the Subic Bay region," Mr. Benard said, referring to the previous occupant, which went into administration after defaulting on \$1.3 billion in debt.

"We're pleased to take the next step in delivering on that vision by partnering with a premier global shipbuilding and offshore engineering company to make a substantial commitment to the future of Subic Bay and its surrounding communities," he added.

HD Hyundai KSOE will be building a facility capable of handling offshore wind structures, ship block fabrication, ship repair, and other services. It will operate in the yard's largest dry dock.

Kim Sungjoon, chief executive officer of HD Hyundai KSOE, said that the "initiative represents a major opportunity to create jobs and reinvigorate the local economy, which will help to further establish the Philippines as a global maritime powerhouse."

Cerberus now has four major tenants in the Subic Bay facility. The other tenants are global subsea cable company Subcom, logistics company V2X, and the Philippine Navy.

The entire facility can host 20,000 workers, according to Mr. Benard, which was also the same staffing level under Hanjin Heavy Industries and Construction Philippines, Inc.

Cerberus acquired the yard in April 2022 and rebranded it Agila

"What that means is that for three years, the facility was effectively mothballed; it was not operating, and when you have a facility that is not working for three years, things start to fall into a bit of a state of disrepair," Mr. Benard said.

"So when we stepped in and took over the asset in April of 2022, we had to begin a process of revitalizing this asset and putting it back into operational condition," he added.

However, instead of implementing the same business plan as Hanjin, which used the facility as one a shipbuilding factory, Cerberus took a multi-use approach, leasing to various industrial and manufacturing tenants.

Mr. Benard said Cerberus is in talks with other ship repair and maintenance business to fill the remaining space in the yard.

"That is part of the plan, and that is really. I guess, the final piece that we anticipate finalizing later this year as well," Mr. Benard said.

"We are in active discussions with a few parties, and we believe that before the end of this year we will have signed a lease agreement with a commercial company... to establish a ship repair and maintenance business," he added.

Meanwhile, Mr. Benard said that Cerberus is also looking at other assets and opportunities in the Philippines.

"The broad categories that are of interest to us are in areas like semiconductor manufacturing and assembly and other types of logistics assets, as we believe logistics and transportation are important areas for the country," he said.

"Those are really the types of things that we are looking at, and we are hoping to find some specific opportunities in the next year or two," he added. — Justine Irish D. Tabile

Qatar, PHL commit to approve IPPA this year

QATAR and the Philippines have agreed to approve an Investment Promotion and Protection Agreement (IPPA) within the year, the Department of Trade and Industry (DTI) said.

"The entry into force of the IPPA is expected to significantly deepen the economic ties between the Philippines and Qatar," Trade Secretary Alfredo E. Pascual said in a statement on Wednesday.

The parties to the IPPA negotiations are the DTI and Qatar's Minister of Commerce and Industry.

"We are confident that finalizing the ratification process will translate into productive investment figures contributing to our mutually shared prosperity," Mr. Pascual added.

According to the DTI, the Philippines has completed the domestic procedures for moving forward with the agreement, while Qatar is finalizing the Arabic version of the IPPA, which it needs for their own ratification process.

The IPPA was signed in 2017 during the visit of former President Rodrigo R. Duterte to Qatar.

Mr. Pascual discussed the ratification process with Qatar Minister of Commerce and Industry Sheikh Mohammed Bin Hamad Bin Qassim Al-Abdullah Al-Thani on the sidelines of this week's Qatar

Aside from agreeing to ratify the IPPA within the year, the two sides also agreed to pursue a memorandum of understanding (MoU) to cooperate on intellectual property rights protection.

Under the partnership, both countries will exchange information, best practices, and training programs and conduct high-level dialogues on intellectual property policy to help address concerns about the proliferation of fake Philippine brands in the Middle East.

"The Philippine delegation expressed concern about the proliferation of counterfeits in the Middle East, including Qatar," the department said.

"They said enhanced cooperation on intellectual property rights protection, including the proposed MoU, would address these concerns and create a more fair and secure environment," it added.

The two sides also agreed to organize a business forum and a business-to-business matching session on the sidelines of the Philippines-Qatar Joint Economic, Commercial, and Technical Committee, which is expected to take place in the first quarter of 2025.

"We are pleased with the progress made in this meeting, and we are positive that the finalization of the IPPA ratification process will soon pave the way for its full implementation," Mr. Pascual said. Justine Irish D. Tabile

EoPT on tax filing and withholding: A closer look

ith the signing of the Ease of Paying Taxes (EoPT) Act (Republic Act No. 11976), taxpayers expect to benefit from improvements in the manner of tax filing and payment, as well as in the withholding of taxes. The Bureau of Internal Revenue (BIR) has issued Revenue Regulations (RR) No. 4-2024 to implement these changes.

MANNER OF FILING AND PAYMENT

Under RR 4-2024, the filing of tax returns is to be done electronically via any of the available platforms. Taxpayers have the option to use either the eBIRForm offline package or the Electronic Filing and Payment System (eFPS). Meanwhile, the payment may be made either electronically using any of the available platforms, or manually to any authorized agent bank (AAB) or revenue collection officer (RCO). Manual filing is only allowed in case of the unavailability of electronic platforms.

Prior to the EoPT Act, certain taxpayers were required to enroll in eFPS, such as Taxpayer Account Management Program (TAMP) taxpayers, enterprises enjoying fiscal incentives (PEZA, BoI, etc.), large taxpayers, and top withholding agents, among others. While there's no specific discussion in the EoPT Act, I believe that these taxpayers should continue to use eFPS in the filing and payment of their tax returns as manual filing will only be allowed in case the eFPS facility is unavailable. Further, it is still more convenient to file and pay taxes through eFPS.

On the option to manually file tax returns, the BIR has yet to clarify how this will be implemented, as the usual worry of taxpayers is the downtime of electronic platforms during the tax filing deadlines. While the option to file manually is available, it may not be possible to prepare the check payment or release the funds on the same day of the filing. Hence, there is still a chance that the actual payment of taxes will occur beyond the deadline.

It is also a relief to taxpayers that the civil penalty of 25% of the amount payable (i.e., surcharge) no longer applies if the return is submitted to an internal revenue office other than the one with whom the taxpayer is registered and where the return is required to file.

INDIVIDUALS NOT REQUIRED TO FILE **RETURNS**

Under the RR, Philippine citizens who are working and deriving income solely from abroad as an Overseas Contract Worker or Overseas Filipino Worker (OFW) are no longer required to file income tax returns. This

TAXWISE OR OTHERWISE RENZ ANTHONY K. BOALOY

is in addition to the following individuals quired to file: (1) individuals earning purely compensation income whose annual taxable income does not exceed P250,000; (2) individuals whose income tax has been correctly withheld by their employer; (3) individuals whose sole income has been subjected to final withholding tax; and (4) minimum wage earners. It is worth noting that the income tax exemption of OFWs on earnings abroad was available in the Tax Code even before the EoPT Law. Thus, this new implementing provision is just updating the list of individuals not required to file income tax returns and reiterating the exemption of OFWs.

RULES ON WITHHOLDING OF TAX

The EoPT Law also streamlined the timing of withholding taxes. Under the new law, the obligation of the payor to deduct and withhold taxes arises at the time an income has become payable.

In implementing this provision, RR 4-2024 adopted the old withholding tax rules when it defined the term "payable" as the date the obligation becomes due, demandable or legally enforceable. The RR likewise retained the accrual trigger for withholding taxes by stating that the obligation of the payor to deduct and withhold the tax arises at the time an income payment is accrued or recorded as an expense or asset, whichever is applicable, in the payor's books, or at the issuance by the seller of the sales invoice or other adequate document to support such payable, whichever comes first.

In contrast to the pre-EoPT rule on the timing of withholding of taxes, the point of withholding upon payment was removed. Further, the issuance of the sales invoice or other adequate document to support the payable was added as a trigger point for the obligation to withhold.

To reiterate, the EoPT Law provides that the timing of withholding of tax is when the income becomes payable. There is no qualification that the withholding tax falls due when it is payable or accrued, whichever comes first. While the terms "payable" and "accrual" are closely related and expenses are generally accrued when they become payable, they are distinct terms. In fact, the issue on timing of withholding upon accrual was raised dur-

ing the Senate public hearings and technical working group discussions, and was precisely the trigger point that most stakeholders wanted to eliminate. Hence, to address the concern, the law provided "payable" for clarity.

I hope that the BIR will issue a clarification on this as one of the objectives of the EoPT Law is to simplify the process of withholding taxes. Essentially, with the "new" trigger points for withholding tax under the RR, there's not much change in the process as taxpayers are still required to withhold taxes upon accrual of the expenses in the books.

Another welcome change under the EoPT Law is the repeal of Section 34(K) of the Tax Code. Thus, a particular expense on which tax is required to be withheld can now be claimed as deduction from gross income, even if no tax was withheld. Of course, the expense must still meet the other requirements for deductibility, i.e., it must be a necessary, ordinary and duly substantiated expense related to the registered business of the taxpayer. It should be noted that only the requisite for deductibility was repealed, hence the obligation to withhold and remit

tax on certain income payments remains. The BIR also issued Revenue Memorandum Circular (RMC) No. 60-2024 to clarify that the waiving of the withholding tax requirements for expense deductions applies only for taxable year covering Jan. 1, 2024 onwards. Hence, old rules still apply to all assessed tax cases and on-going audits covering taxable periods prior to the effectivity

of the EoPT Law. With the changes brought by the EoPT Law, taxpayers are expected to adopt new, easier processes in the filing and payment of taxes. The BIR should be given credit for issuing the implementing rules and regulations (IRR) of the EoPT Law on time, but I am also hoping that it clarifies certain provisions in the IRR which seem inconsistent with the objectives of the law (i.e., timing of withholding of taxes).

The views or opinions expressed in this article are solely those of the author and do not necessarily represent those of Isla Lipana & Co. The content is for general information purposes only, and should not be used as a substitute for specific advice.

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