

# PHL vehicle sales growth slows in March

### **PEZA approves P15-B** investments in April

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THE PHILIPPINE Economic Zone Authority (PEZA) approved 23 projects worth P15 billion, mostly in manufacturing, at its board meeting last week, its top official said.

Of the 23 projects, eight were in manufacturing while six were in information technology and business process management (IT-BPM).

The board also greenlit six economic zone (ecozone) development projects, two facilities and one logistics project.

PEZA Director-General Tereso O. Panga told reporters that the investment approvals were lower than in April 2023, when the agency greenlit P20.56 billion worth of investments from 15 new and expansion projects.

"In April this year, we only had one board meeting. So, it's difficult to compare that," Mr. Panga told reporters on the sidelines of an international forum on Monday.

PEZA said the new and expansion projects are mostly in the National Capital Region. Other projects are in Calabarzon, Central Luzon, Bicol. Central Visayas and Davao regions.

The approved investments are expected to generate \$69.78 million worth of exports and create 3,254 jobs.

For the January-to-April 19 period, PEZA approved 73 new and expansion projects worth P30 billion. These projects are projected to generate \$1.09 billion in exports and create 14,812 direct jobs.

"This is still way below our target of P250 billion this year. So, we're hoping that in the next board meetings, more applications will be filed with PEZA," Mr. Panga said.

PEZA, S1/9

#### Inflation uptick unlikely in April, says NEDA official

HEADLINE INFLATION is un- March to 3.7%, as prices of likely to accelerate in April amid food products continued to the harvest season, although risks from the El Niño dry spell remain, a National Economic and Development Authority (NEDA) official said on Monday. "We're hoping that it (inflation) will be good because we're already harvesting," NEDA Undersecretary Rosemarie G. Edillon told reporters on the sidelines of a forum.

rise. In particular, rice infla tion quickened to 24.4% in March, the highest since 24.6% in February 2009.

#### **PHILIPPINES IMPROVES IN THE ILLEGAL FISHING INDEX**

The Philippines ranked 21st out of 152 countries (from worst to best) with a score of 2.35 out of 5 in the 2023 edition of the biennial Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated (IUU) Fishing Index by the Poseidon Aquatic Resource Management Ltd. and the Global Initiative Against Transnational Organized Crime. The index assesses a country's vulnerability, prevalence and response to IUU fishing. The country scored worse than the global average of 2.28 but still better than the Asian average score of 2.51.



#### By Justine Irish D. Tabile Reporter

PHILIPPINE AUTOMOTIVE sales rose by 1.6% to 37,474 units in March, the slowest in over two years amid elevated interest rates, an industry report showed.

A joint report by the Chamber of Automotive Manufacturers of the Philippines, Inc. (CAMPI) and Truck Manufacturers Association (TMA) showed that car sales went up from 36,880 units a vear earlier.

This was the slowest sales growth since the 7.3% decline in February 2022.

Month on month, sales declined by 1.6% from 38,072 units in February.

2023

2.08

Commercial vehicles continued to drive the industry's performance in March, as sales went up by 2% to 27.347 units from a year earlier. They accounted for 73% of the total sales.

However, sales of commercial vehicles declined by 3.8% from a month earlier.

Asian utility vehicle (AUV) sales rose by 23.4% to 6,421, the only commercial vehicle segment that posted annual growth. Month on month, AUV sales inched up by 1%.

Light commercial vehicle sales slipped by 2.6% to 20,101, while sales of light trucks fell by 1.3%to 447. Sales of medium trucks dropped by 17.8% to 333 units, hile heavy truck sales plunged

by 61.5% to 45.

tively.

The dry harvest season for rice started last month and will last until end-April.

Inflation accelerated for the second straight month in

The statistics agency will release April inflation data on May 7.

"Of course, we are concerned that many areas are still experiencing this intense heat, but with respect to our farming sector, a lot of them were able to do advance planting," Ms. Edillon said in mixed English and Filipino.

Inflation, S1/9

## Philippines' January external debt service more than doubles

THE PHILIPPINES' external debt payments more than doubled in January as principal payments surged, central bank data showed.

Preliminary data from the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas (BSP) showed that the country's external debt service burden soared by 110% to \$1.729 billion from \$823 million a year ago.

The debt service burden refers to the amount of money a country needs to pay back its foreign creditors.

Principal payments ballooned more than four times to \$1.052 billion from \$259 million a year earlier.

Interest payments jumped by 20% to \$676 million from \$564 million a year ago.

As of end-2023, the debt service burden was equivalent to 3.4% of gross domestic product (GDP), up from 2.1% in 2022.

Earlier data from the BSP showed that the country's outstanding external debt rose to a record \$125.4 billion at the end of 2023, higher by 12.7% from \$111.3 billion a year earlier.

The external debt-to-GDP ratio stood at 28.7% in 2023. This was higher than 27.5% in the previous year.

"Most of the new global debt issuance in recent years took place in the first month of the year," Rizal Commercial Banking Corp. Chief Economist Michael L. Ricafort said in a Viber message.

External debt, S1/9

Lower score is better																
2023 Rank (Out of 152)	1	6	7	9	12	17	46		51	53	66	77	84	99	105	112
Rank Change(s) from 2021*	0	-14	┦	6	<b>-5</b>	-39	-34	7	28	- 33	40	-30	50	20	-57	67
	CHINA	INDONESIA	TAIWAN	SOUTH KOREA	NORTH KOREA	VIETNAM	JAPAN		MBODIA	PHLPPINES	SINGAPORE	MALAYSIA	MYANMAR	TIMOR-LESTE	THAILAND	BRUNEI
Country							$\bigcirc$			$\checkmark$		9		$\diamond$		-
Worst 10							Best 10		10							
2023 Rank				Rank Change(s)		Overall IUU Score		2023 Rank		Rank			Ra	nk Change(	s) Over	rall IUU Sco
(Out of 152)	Ch	Country		from 2021*		(Out of 5) <b>3.69</b>		(Out of 152) 152			Country Romania		from 2021*			(Out of 5) <i>1.62</i>
2	China Russia			<b>•</b> 0		3.09		152			Finland		•0			1.72
3	Yemen			<b>1</b> 2		2.99			150		Belgium		₹5			1.75
4	India			<b>4</b> 8		2.97		149			Sweden		<b>1</b>			1.80
5	Iran				<b>6</b>		93		148		Australia		<b>—</b> 10			1.82
6		lonesia	à	1	<b>1</b> 4		89		147		Iceland		<b>—</b> 26			1.84
7	Taiwan Comoros Island				<b>1</b>		88		146		Argentina		96			1.85
8 9							2.80 2.76		145 144		Monaco Canada		<b>3</b> 3			1.85 1.85
10	South Korea Ukraine				• 6		2.70		144		Slovenia		<b>↓</b> 0 <b>↓</b> 6			1.85 1.86
			Global Init	iative Aga	inst Transn	ational Or	ganized C	rime Ind	e and P	oseidon F	Resource Ma shingindex	anagemen	t Ltd.'s Th			

BusinessWorld Research: Mariedel Irish U. Catilogo BusinessWorld Graphics: Bong R. Fortin

Month on month sales of light commercial vehicles, light and heavy trucks also fell by 5.3%, 13.4% and 26.2%, respec-

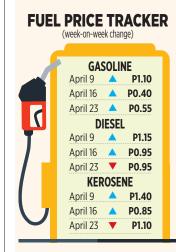
On the other hand, sales of medium trucks grew by 27.6% month on month.

In March, passenger car sales inched up by 0.7% to 10,127 units from a year ago. Month on month, sales of passenger cars went up by 5.1%.

Rizal Commercial Banking Corp. Chief Economist Michael L. Ricafort said the slower year-onyear growth was due to higher base effects.

"The slower year-on-year growth in vehicle sales at low single-digit levels was due to higher base or denominator effects," Mr. Ricafort said.

Vehicle sales, S1/5



 April 23, 12:01 a.m. — Caltex Philippines April 23, 6 a.m. — Petron Corp.; Phoenix Petroleum; Pilipinas Shell Petroleum Corp.; PTT Philippines Corp.; Seaoil Philippines, Inc. April 23, 8:01 a.m. — Cleanfuel (Shaw Autogas, Inc.)

**PROPERTY & INFRASTRUCTURE** Federal Land eyes second Hartwood Village in 2025 S1/3

THE WORLD 'Golden visa' programs lose their luster *S1/11* 

BANKING & FINANCE Gov't fully awards T-bills at slightly higher rates *S2/1* 



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