Human development,

from S1/1

While the index value is greater than in 2019, the UNDP said it does not mean the world has fully recovered from the impact of the coronavirus pandemic and other crises.

"Essentially, we have not reached the level of human development that could have been expected had the pandemic not happened," it

Life expectancy at birth is at 72.2 years in the Philippines," according to the Human Development Index. The expected years of schooling for Filipinos is 12.8, while the mean years of school is nine.

Life expectancy in Singapore is 84.1, with 16.9 expected years of schooling and 11.9 mean years of school.

The Philippines' gross national income per capita is about \$9,059, a far cry from Singapore's \$88,761.

The Philippines also ranked $92^{\rm nd}$ in the gender inequality index with a score of 0.388, while its gender development score stood at 0.966.

Jose Enrique A. Africa, executive director of think tank IBON Foundation, said the Philippines' human development ranking does not reflect an improvement in the poverty situation.

"The appearance of improvement is unwarranted though, because the country's economic growth has long been grossly inequitable and manifests disproportionately as income, profit and wealth gains for the richest rather than a generalized improvement in the conditions of the majority," he said in a Viber message.

Almost half of Filipino families, equivalent to 13 million households, consider themselves poor, according to a survey by the Social Weather Stations in late 2023.

Mr. Africa said the index's measure of education does not even capture the poor quality of education in the country.

"Amid low family incomes, the government has so much more to do to improve the reach and quality of the public school system," he said.

The Philippines had one of the longest and strictest lockdowns in the world, with schools closed between April 2020 and March 2022. - B.M.D.Cruz

Fitch, from S1/1

"Before the pandemic, Philippine GDP consistently grew by at least 6% from 2012-2019 due to the demographic sweet spot and other important economic bright spots," he said in a Viber message.

He cited strong remittances, low unemployment, improved government spending and the uptick in tourism as growth drivers.

Meanwhile, Fitch sees inflation averaging 4% this year, within the central bank's 2-4% target. However, it is above the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas' (BSP) average forecast of 3.6% for the full year.

It also expects inflation to ease further to 3.5% next year, above the BSP's forecast of 3.2%.

The BSP earlier said it expects inflation to accelerate above the 2-4% target in the second quarter due to the El Niño weather event, as well as positive base effects.

Meanwhile, Fitch Ratings raised its global GDP growth projection by 0.3 percentage point to 2.4%, as it expects faster

BusinessWorld

US growth. In its latest Global Economic Outlook, the debt watcher said it also raised its US

It trimmed its China growth forecast to 4.5% for this year from 4.6%.

growth forecast to 2.1% from 1.2%.

"An unprecedented pro-cyclical widening in the US fiscal deficit in 2023 boosted domestic demand and helped explain the surprising resilience of GDP growth," Fitch said. "But we expect the fiscal impulse to fade this year and household income growth to slow."

For 2025, Fitch expects global economy to grow by 2.5% as "the eurozone finally recovers on a pickup in real wages and consumption — but US growth slows." — **Luisa** Maria Jacinta C. Jocson



WOMEN LEADING ECHNOLOGY

MARCH 19-20, 2024

SMX CONVENTION CENTER AURA

MARCH 19, 2024 9:00 AM - 5:00 PM

KEYNOTE SPEAKER

From Invisible to Influential: Women's Impact in Data, Digital, and Technology



JANA MARLE-ZIZKOVA CO-FOUNDER & CEO MEIRO & SHELOVESDATA

Pioneering Financial **Transformation**

Chief Data Officer Gcash

DR. ADRIENNNE HEINRICH Head of Al Center of Excellence Unionbank

Chief Growth Hacker,

SheCommerce: Redefining Online Retail

PAULINE CASTRO Head of Traffic Strategy and **Product Operations,** Lazada

Queen of Tech

AMBE TIERRO

Country Managing Director Accenture PH

Connecting the Archipelag Women at the Forefront of Al

KD DIZON Head

Globe Business

MARIA GRACE UY

President, Co-founder, and Chief Resources Officer, Converge ICT

KAT LUNA-ABELARDE Lead for Innovation Center, **PLDT and Smart**

Innovating Women's Healthcare & Social Media

DR. CIALUJ TEZA AGBAYANI-CRUZ, Obstetrician-Gynecologist and Reproductive Medicine Specialist, **Bayer Philippines**

InnovateHER Health

PAMELA LEE **Head of Marketing** KonsultaMD

DR. VICKY BELO **CEO and Medical Director Belo Medical Group**

Women in Forefront of Al

BIANCA CRUZ AZURIN Co-Founder **10XME ACADEMY**

MarketHERS Revolutionizing the Consumer Experience

GOLDA ROLDAN CEO.

Wunderman Thompson and VML Philippines

KAREENA MACLANG QUIMSON Head of Corporate Marketing, Samsung Electronics

Gaming and Web3: Woman in Next Tech

IVY GUTIERREZ

Lady Traders. Global Miranda Miner Group

RAINE LA LUNA

Co-Founder Filipinas NFT, Web3 Cebu & **Sphera Solutions**

MYRTLE ANNE RAMOS CEO, **Block Tides**

Changing the World through Power of Tech

KATRINA RAUSA CHAN Founding Executive Director.

QBO and StartUp Pinay YANI HORNILLA-DONATO

Country Head, Canva PH MARIA ROSARIO ILAO

CEO and Co-Founder, ,MobileOptima Inc.

DEMI CHELSY

DIA MATÉ **Artist**

DAY 2 **MARCH 20, 2024** 1:00 PM - 5:00 PM

KEYNOTE SPEAKER

Why Women Should Persist and Prevail in Tech



PATRICIA MULLES **DIRECTOR & GLOBAL** PARTNERSHIPS HEAD SHE LOVES DATA

SHECELEBRATES THE FUTURE Styling Workshopby SM Woman **SHE SLAYS FESTIGAL: Live Music Mini Concert** KAIA **PPOP Girl Group** Artist

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