#### P25 usinessWorld **IANILA** A NEWSPAPER IS A PUBLIC TRUST



# FDI inflows drop to 3-year low in Sept.

P0.010

**0.153**%

By Keisha B. Ta-asan Reporter

▼ -2.758%

-P3.500

NET INFLOWS of foreign direct investments (FDI) slumped to the lowest level in over three years in September, as the uncertain global economic environment dampened investor sentiment.

P0.550

**1.752**%

P0.000

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Data released by the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas (BSP) on Monday showed FDI net inflows plunged by 42.2% to \$422 million in September from \$731 million in the same month in 2022.

This was also 46.5% lower than the \$790-million FDI net inflows in August.

P0.050

0.000%

The September figure was the lowest monthly net inflow of FDI in over three years, or since the \$314 million in April 2020 at the height of the coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) pandemic lockdowns.

▲ 0.104%

P9.000

**1.090%** 

Security Bank Corp. Chief Economist Robert Dan J. Roces attributed the FDI slump in September to global economic uncertainties such as possible recessions and trade disputes.

"Domestic policy shifts, and currency fluctuations have further dampened confidence. Challenges in key sectors and the attractiveness of other regions also play a

-P12.500 **V** -2.244%

-P0.150

**▼** -0.721%

role," he said in a Viber message. BSP data showed all major FDI components posted a decline in net inflows in September.

-P0.900

**V** -0.798%

Nonresidents' net investments in debt instruments of local affiliates fell by 47.8% to \$238 million in September from \$456 million in the same month in 2022. FDI, S1/9

### Meralco customers to see lower bills in December

-P2.400 **V** -2.355%

#### By Sheldeen Joy Talavera Reporter

RESIDENTIAL CUSTOMERS in areas served by Manila Electric Co. (Meralco) will see lower electricity bills in December amid a drop in generation charges.

Meralco said in a statement that it will cut the rates by P0.7961 per kilowatt-hour (kWh) to P11.2584 per kWh in December from P12.0545 in November.

"This month's reduction was able to more than offset the increases implemented in the past two months," Meralco said.

Households consuming 200 kWh will see their monthly electricity bills reduced by around P159.

Meanwhile, households consuming 300 kWh, 400 kWh, and 500 kWh will see a decrease of P239, P318, and P398, respectively, in their December bills.

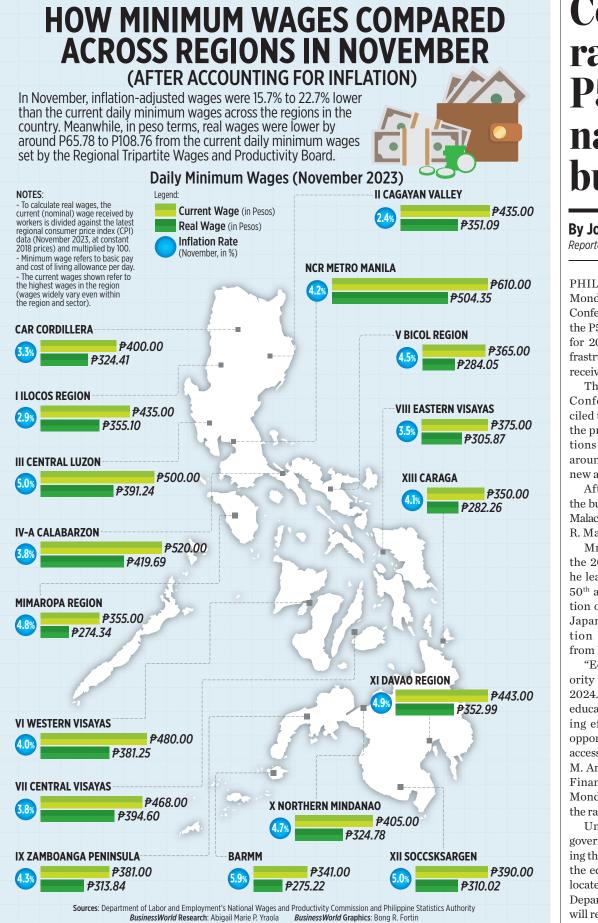
The distribution utility attributed the lower rates to the P0.6606 reduction in generation charge to P6.5332 in December, as charges from the Wholesale Electricity Spot Market (WESM) and independent power producers (IPPs) fell.

The generation charge accounts for nearly 83% of a consumer's total monthly electricity bill.

WESM charges fell by P2.7624 per kWh as the demand in Luzon went down by around 421 megawatts (MW) and average plant capacity on outage decreased by about 679 MW.

Meralco, S1/9

## Gov't still has room to hike sin taxes – experts



## **Congress ratifies P5.77-T** national budget

#### By John Victor D. Ordoñez Reporter

PHILIPPINE LAWMAKERS on Monday ratified the Bicameral Conference Committee report on the P5.768-trillion national budget for 2024, with the education, infrastructure, and defense agencies receiving the biggest increases.

This came after the Bicameral Conference Committee reconciled the conflicting provisions of the proposed General Appropriations Act of 2024 and approved around P450 billion in changes to new appropriations.

After Congress' ratification, the budget measure will be sent to Malacañang for President Ferdinand R. Marcos, Jr.'s signature.

SIN TAX REFORMS have helped generate much-needed revenues to support healthcare programs and curb consumption, but the government still has room to hike taxes on sin products, the Institute for Leadership, Empowerment, and Democracy (iLEAD) said.

"Our findings suggest that there is room for further tax increases on alcohol, tobacco, e-cigarettes, vape, and heated tobacco products, both in terms of reducing the health burden and generating additional revenue," iLEAD consultant Kenneth Isaiah I. Abante said at a forum on Monday.

"These should be accompanied by stronger tax administration and illicit trade enforcement," he added.

Republic Act No. 10351 or the Sin Tax Reform Act in 2012 increased excise taxes on tobacco, alcohol, and e-cigarette products.

This was to reduce consumption and help finance the government's priority health programs.

"Sin tax reforms simplified the tax structure and increased rates for tobacco products that made them artificially more affordable to the young and poor," iLEAD consultant Lyonel Tanganco said.

He cited data that showed that cigarette prices in the country almost quadrupled from 2012 to 2022.

"More Filipinos have attempted to quit smoking because of high prices. We see current smoking among the youth fell significantly," he added.

However, the absolute prices of tobacco products are still relatively low. "Cigarettes remain affordable. At P100 per pack, it's P5 per stick. Single stick sales continue to make cigarettes affordable to the population," he added.

Sin taxes, S1/8

Mr. Marcos is expected to sign the 2024 national budget before he leaves for Japan to attend the 50th anniversary of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations-Japan Friendship and Cooperation commemorative summit from Dec. 16 to 18.

"Education remains a top priority in our expenditure plan for 2024. The increases made to our education agencies support ongoing efforts to make educational opportunities more available and accessible," Senator Juan Edgardo M. Angara, who heads the Senate Finance Committee, said during Monday's plenary session before the ratification of the report.

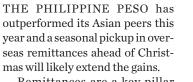
Under the Constitution, the government must prioritize funding the education sector. For 2024, the education sector has been allocated P924.7 billion, of which the Department of Education (DepEd) will receive P758.6 billion.

Budget, S1/8

FUEL PRICE TRACKER (week-on-week change)			
GASOLINE			
	Nov. 28	P0.00	
	Dec. 5	A P0.30	
	Dec. 12	<b>P</b> 1.60	
Σ	DIESEL		
T	Nov. 28	A P0.30	
	Dec. 5	<b>P</b> 0.30	
	Dec. 12	<b>P</b> 1.85	
	KEROSENE		
	Nov. 28	A P0.65	
ν, γ	Dec. 5	A P0.20	
	Dec. 12	▼ P1.40	

 Dec. 12, 12:01 a.m. — Caltex Philippines • Dec. 12. 6 a.m. — Petron Corp.: Phoenix Petroleum; Pilipinas Shell Petroleum Corp.; PTT Philippines Corp.; Seaoil Philippines, Inc. • Dec. 12, 8:01 a.m. - Cleanfuel (Shaw Autogas, Inc.)

#### **Peso set to ride remittance wave** on Philippine holiday spending



Remittances are a key pillar of the nation's economy, which typically receives the highest cash transfers in the last month of the year as workers send money home for holiday spending. The inflows have helped strengthen the currency in all but three Decembers in the last 10 years, data compiled by Bloomberg show.

Rizal Commercial Banking Corp. (RCBC) sees the peso rising as high as P54 per dollar by



yearend - its strongest level since February and an increase of about 2% from last week's close of P55.31. Australia & New Zealand Banking Group (ANZ) estimates the currency will rise to P55.20 versus the greenback by the month end.

"Markets expect the seasonal increase in overseas Filipino workers' remittances and conversion to pesos in the fourth quarter, especially in the latter part toward the Christmas season - a consistent pattern seen for many years," said RCBC Chief Economist Michael Ricafort.

The Philippines was the world's fourth-largest recipient of remittances in 2022. Inflows during January-September rose 2.8% from a year ago to \$24.5 billion and figures for October are due Friday.

*Remittance*, *S*1/8



At the Paskong TernoCon 2023 in SM Aura, (L-R) acclaimed fashion designer Lesley Mobo, Bench founder Ben Chan, Cultural Center of the Philippines (CCP) President Margie Moran-Floirendo, First Lady Liza Araneta-Marcos, SM Investments Vice Chairperson Tessie Sy-Coson, Taguig City Mayor Lani Cayetano, SM Supermalls President Steven Tan, and notable fashion designer Joey Samson gather at the event, a fusion of heritage and fashion, which features the inaugural collaboration between SM Supermalls, Bench/Lifestyle + Clothing, and the CCP. It highlights a milestone in Philippine fashion, showcasing the visionary creations of designers Mobo and Samson on the runway.