

# BusinessWorld





PHILIPPINE STOCK EXCHANGE'S 10 MOST ACTIVE STOCKS BY VALUE TURNOVER • JULY 28, 2023 (PSEi snapshot on S1/4; article on S2/2)

P115.100 P211.000 ALI P27.500 P147.000 SM P918.000 P252.000 P624.500 P5.330 P124.500 P540.000 **ICT** AC **ACEN** GTCAP P80,685,300 P343.336.220 P89,607,046 Value P205,004,654 **Value** P196,667,597 **Value** P111,849,115 **Value** P107,790,464 Value P78,115,013 **Value** P76,134,010 Value P74,287,590 Value Value -P1.700 **▼** -1.143% -P0.900 **▼** -0.776% -P4.000 ▼ -0.434% -P2.000 **▼** -0.939% -P7.000 **▼** -2.703% -P6.000 **▼** -0.952% -P0.220 ▼ -3.964% -P2.100 -1.659% -P0.500 **▼** -0.093%

# July inflation likely eased below 5%

By Keisha B. Ta-asan
Reporter

INFLATION likely further eased to below the 5% level in July, as base effects and lower power rates may have tempered higher food costs and pump prices, a *BusinessWorld* poll showed.

A *BusinessWorld* poll of 17 analysts yielded a median estimate of 4.9% for July inflation, which would be slower than the 5.4% print seen in June and the 6.4% print in July 2022.

If realized, July would mark the sixth straight month of slow-

ing inflation and the first time that inflation fell below 5% since 4.9% in April 2022.

July inflation would also likely exceed the central bank's annual 2-4% target range for the 16<sup>th</sup> straight month.

The Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas (BSP) will release its inflation forecast today (July 31).

The Philippine Statistics Authority is scheduled to release the latest consumer price index data on Aug. 4 (Friday).

According to analysts, inflation likely decelerated further in July as lower utility rates offset the rising prices of food and oil.

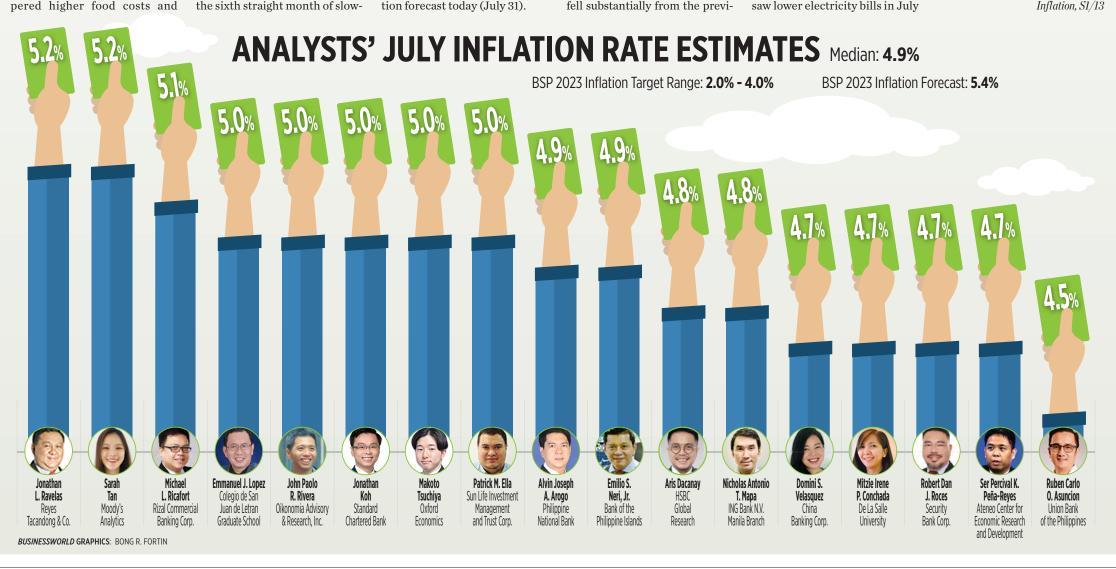
"Electricity rates in all regions fell substantially from the previous month, especially in Mindanao and Batangas. This likely resulted in a negative month-onmonth inflation rate for nonfood items," China Banking Corp. Chief Economist Domini S. Velasquez said.

Residential customers in areas served by Manila Electric Co. saw lower electricity bills in July

after the overall rate went down by P0.72 to P11.18 per kilowatthour

"Electricity prices decreased during the month while the peso strengthened against the dollar, making imports more affordable," HSBC Global Research ASEAN

economist Aris Dacanay said.



### FIRB grants tax incentives to 25 projects

THE FISCAL Incentives Review Board (FIRB) has approved the application for tax incentives of 25 projects with a combined investment capital of P287.7 billion in the first year of the Marcos administration, the Department of Finance (DoF) said.

"These are expected to generate around 24,617 jobs in telecommunications, data centers, manufacturing, infrastructure, tourism, hospitals, mass housing, energy, and information technology and business process management (IT-BPM)," Finance Secretary Benjamin E. Diokno said in a press chat in Pasay City on Friday.

Data from the DoF also showed that incentives granted from June 30, 2022 to July 28, 2023 were worth P29.97 billion.

Tax incentives ranged from duty exemptions on importation, value-added tax zero-rating on local purchases, and income tax holidays, among others.

The FIRB granted incentives for two major telecommunication infrastructure projects, one worth P147 billion by Unity Digital Infrastructure, Inc. and another worth P36 billion by LBS Digital Infrastructure Corp.

It also approved incentives for energy projects by Enovate Motors Corp. (P16 billion), Century Summit Carrier, Inc. (P15.8 billion), and Century Peak Energy Corp. (P7.6 billion).

*FIRB, S1/11* 



#### ABAC meeting in Cebu

PRESIDENT Ferdinand R. Marcos, Jr. delivered the keynote address at the opening ceremony of the APEC Business Advisory Council (ABAC) III meeting in Cebu on July 28. Business leaders from 21 Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) economies are engaging in dialogue and discussion to refine recommendations for sustainable and inclusive growth in the region.

### Inflation in 'right direction,' but PHL faces persistent upside risks

THE BANGKO SENTRAL ng Pilipinas (BSP) needs to ensure that the downtrend in inflation is "more permanent," amid persistent upside risks arising from the El Niño weather event and Russia's invasion of Ukraine.

"Inflation is in the right direction but we have to be able to set in the measures which will make it long term and sustainable. Right now, we're lucky that fuel prices are going down. But that's luck. We need to make it more permanent," Monetary Board member Bruce J. Tolentino told reporters on the sidelines of the annual reception for the banking community on Friday.

At the same event, BSP Governor Eli M. Remolona said it is too early to "declare victory" against inflation, even if it is on its way to the 2-4% target band.

"Core inflation remains high. There are still upside risks to inflation — for example, risks in the form of El Niño and further supply shocks. We will wait and see. We will analyze the data as they arrive, and that analysis will decide monetary policy down the road," Mr. Remolona said.

The BSP expects inflation to return to the 2-4% target range by the fourth quarter this year, with full-year inflation hitting 5.4% in

2023. Inflation is expected to decelerate further to 2.9% in 2024.

According to Mr. Tolentino, the blockage of wheat and fertilizer exports due to the ongoing conflict in Ukraine will impact prices of rice and corn globally.

"We're reacting to international developments particularly to fuel, but if Ukraine gives a kick to food and fuel prices, we have a problem," he said.

Earlier this month, Russia quit the Black Sea Grain Initiative which allowed Ukraine to export grain to help prevent a global food crisis.

*Risks, S1/11* 

## DoF orders agencies to address underspending

THE DEPARTMENT of Finance (DoF) ordered government agencies to come up with a "catch-up" plan to address underspending in the first half of the year.

"We talked to agencies, and we asked them to come up with their own catch-up plan. The problem is they are underspending. Their budget has been increased significantly this year (but) they're still not spending," Finance Secretary Benjamin E. Diokno told reporters at the DoF office in Pasay City, Friday.

"We are still optimistic they will be able to catch up."

The National Government's budget deficit narrowed by 18% to P551.7 billion in the January-to-June period as revenue collections exceeded the target while spending slowed. However, it was 28.49% lower than the P771.5-billion program for the period.

State spending inched up by 0.42% to P2.41 trillion in the first half but missed its P2.58-trillion expenditure program by 6.6%.

"I'm worried we aren't meeting our expenditure target. I'm not happy with a smaller deficit," Mr. Diokno added.

This year, the government has set a budget deficit ceiling of P1.499 trillion, equivalent to 6.1% of the gross domestic product.

Mr. Diokno said agencies may have been underspending due to "birth pains" as the Marcos administration has only had one year in office. "There are adjustments. Let's call it birth pains. Congress made a lot of changes in the budget, there are new projects introduced in the budget. And since they are new, they may not have feasibility studies and engineering (plans) so they cannot start building," he

"Though our underspending is not as big, unlike other years. This time, it's just a matter of procurement delays. The weather was cooperating in the first six months," he added.

Mr. Diokno expressed optimism that government agencies will still be able to catch up with spending in the second half.

Data from the Department of Budget and Management showed that government agencies' budget utilization rate stood at 98% at the end of the second quarter, slightly slower than the year-ahead pace

As of end-June, the newly formed Department of Migrant Workers registered the lowest utilization rate at 44%.

This was followed by the Department of Agriculture (76%), the Office of the Vice-President, the Department of Information and Communications Technology, and the Department of Social Welfare and Development (80%).

#### REVENUES

Meanwhile, Mr. Diokno said that the government is planning to maintain its full-year revenue program for the year.

Underspending, S1/11