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PHILIPPINE STOCK EXCHANGE'S 10 MOST ACTIVE STOCKS BY VALUE TURNOVER • MAY 31, 2023 (PSEi snapshot on S1/4; article on S2/2)

P136.000 P929.000 P1.200.000 P26.300 P8.100 P660.000 TEL JGS P48.000 P32.700 P195.000 **JFC** P235.600 Value P2,711,055,680 Value P1,482,755,980 P4,569,197,995 P4,405,951,552 Value P1,676,284,920 P1,596,783,380 P1,011,074,410 P845,451,845 Value P775,756,804 Value P517,160,130 -P23.000 ▼ -1.881% **2.032**% **▼** -1.220% -P20.000 ▼ -2.941% -P1.650 **▼ -3.323**% -P4.000 -2.010%

Inflation further eased in May

By Keisha B. Ta-asan

Reporter

HEADLINE INFLATION may have decelerated within the 5.8% to 6.6% range in May due to lower prices of fuel, poultry and fish, the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas (BSP) said on Wednesday.

If realized, inflation would exceed the BSP's 2-4% target for the 14th consecutive month. Inflation eased for a third straight month in April to 6.6%.

The lower end of the BSP's fore-

cast or 5.8% would be the slowest pace recorded in a year or since the 5.4% recorded in May 2022.

The Philippine Statistics Authority will release the May inflation data on June 6.

"The cumulative rollback in domestic petroleum prices as well as lower poultry and fish prices and electricity rates of various regional power distributors could lead to lower inflation in May," the BSP said.

In May alone, pump price adjustments stood at a net decrease of P1.45 a liter for gasoline, P2 a liter for diesel, and P3.2 a liter for kerosene.

"Higher prices of rice, vegetables, and other key food items

as well as the increase in liquefied petroleum gas and Manila Electric Co. (Meralco) electricity rates are the primary sources of upward price pressures for the month," the central bank said in a statement.

Cooking gas prices rose by P0.85 per kilogram in May, ending two months of price cuts.

Meralco customers faced higher electricity bills in May as the overall rate for a typical household went up by P0.1761 to P11.4929 per kilowatt-hour.

"Going forward, BSP will continue to monitor developments affecting the outlook for inflation and growth in line with its datadependent approach to monetary policy formulation," the central bank added.

BSP Governor Felipe M. Medalla earlier said he expects

inflation to ease back to the 2-4% target by September or October.

The BSP sees inflation averaging 5.5% for this year, before slowing to 2.8% in 2024.

Makoto Tsuchiya, assistant economist from Oxford Economics Japan, said he expects inflation to slow to 6.3% this month, due to base effects for fuel prices and electricity rates.

Inflation, S1/11

House adopts Senate version of MIF bill

By Beatriz Marie D. Cruz

THE HOUSE of Representatives on Wednesday adopted the Senate version of the proposed sovereign wealth fund bill, after the Senate approved the measure in the wee hours after 12 hours of debates.

The Maharlika Investment Fund (MIF) bill will now be sent to Malacañang just a week after President Ferdinand R. Marcos, Jr. declared it an urgent measure.

"On behalf of the Congress panel, we accept the Senate version in principle, subject to style," House Banks and Financial Intermediaries Committee Chairman and Manila Rep. Irwin C. Tieng said during the Bicameral Conference Committee meeting at the Manila Golf and Country Club in Makati City

Albay Rep. Jose Ma. Clemente S. Salceda, one of the members of the Bicameral Conference Committee, said he expects the President to announce that he has signed the MIF bill into law at the State of the Nation Address (SONA) on July 24.

"The House has decided to adopt the Senate version, so that the Executive can begin crafting the rules and regulations — which no doubt will be as significant as the law itself," Mr. Salceda said in a statement.

Under the bill, the initial capital for the MIF will come from the Land Bank of the Philippines (LANDBANK), which will invest P50 billion. The Development Bank of the Philippines (DBP) will infuse P25 billion, while the

P50 billion will come from the National Government.

The Senate included a provision in the bill that explicitly prohibits government pension funds to contribute seed capital for the MIF. These include the Government Service Insurance System (GSIS), Social Security System (SSS), and the Philippine Health Insurance Corp. (PhilHealth).

The measure also requires the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas (BSP) to contribute 100% of its dividends to the MIF in its first two years.

Mr. Marcos on Wednesday said the pension funds should not contribute to the sovereign wealth fund.

"We have no intention of... getting money [from the] pension fund. That's not the (intention). We will not use it as a seed fund," he told reporters on the sidelines of the 87^{th} anniversary of the GSIS on Wednesday.

National Economic and Development Authority (NEDA) Secretary Arsenio M. Balisacan said the economic team respects the senators' decision to change portions of the MIF bill.

"The changes made in the bill were supposed to address those concerns to ensure there are enough controls and safeguards. The fact that it is now passed I think it strengthens our platforms for investments because we in the economic team have been saying that we need to augment, to compliment the platforms that we have," he said on the sidelines of a forum in Makati City on Wednesday.

 ${\it Maharlika fund, S1/9}$

EARLY	NATIONAL GOVERNMEN OUTSTANDING DEBT (in Billion Pesos)		
TOTAL	12,763.19 End-April 2022	13,856.90 End-March 2023	13,911.14 End-April 2023
DOMESTIC	8,935.85 End-April 2022	9,513.16 End-March 2023	9,457.84 End-April 2023
Loans	300.16	0.16	0.16
NG Direct	300.16	0.16	0.16
Availed by Agencies	300.16	0.16	0.16
NG Other Domestic	0.16	0.16	0.16
BSP	300.00	-	-
Assumed Loans	-	-	_
Government Securities	8,635.70	9,513.00	9,457.68
NOTE: Details may not add up due to rounding EXTERNAL	3,827.33	4,343.74	4,453.30
	End-April 2022	End-March 2023	End-April 2023
Loans	1,675.25	1,947.47	2,006.69
NG Direct	1,675.25	1,947.47	2,006.69
Availed by Agencies	1,661.31	1,934.92	1,994.44
Relent to GOCCs	13.93	12.56	12.26
Assumed Loans	-	-	-
Government Securities	2,152.09	2,396.26	2,446.61
	1,716.76	2,042.94	2,087.29
US Dollar Bonds/Notes	227.50	203.31	210.21
US Dollar Bonds/Notes Euro Bonds	223.59		
	106.41	95.24	94.34
Euro Bonds		95.24 -	94.34

NG debt inches up to P13.9T as of April

By Luisa Maria Jacinta C. **Jocson** Reporter

THE NATIONAL Government's (NG) total outstanding debt hit a fresh high of P13.91 trillion at the end of April, the Bureau of the Treasury (BTr) said.

Data from the BTr showed that the outstanding debt inched up by 0.4% from P13.86 trillion at the end of March.

"NG outstanding debt increased by P54.24 billion or 0.4%from the previous month due to the net issuance of external debt and local currency depreciation against the US dollar," said in a press release on Wednes-

Year on year, the debt stock rose by 9% from P12.76 trillion. Outstanding debt went up by 3.7% from P13.42 trillion as of end-December 2022. More than two-thirds or 68%

of total outstanding debt as of end-April was from domestic

As of end-April, domestic debt increased by 5.8% to P9.46 trillion from P8.94 trillion a year ago.

Month on month, it slipped by 0.6% from the P9.51 trillion at end-March, due to the net redemption of domestic securities amounting to P57.79 billion.

NG debt, S1/9

World Bank approves \$176-million loan for Philippine fisheries project

THE WORLD BANK has approved a \$176-million loan for a new fisheries project in the Philippines.

In a May 30 statement, the multilateral lender said its board of executive directors gave the go signal for the Philippine Fisheries and Coastal Resiliency Project (FISHCORE), which aims to improve fisheries management and production.

"This project aligns with the country's commitment to environmentally sound practices in fishing and aquaculture expansion while ensuring improved incomes for those involved in the fishing industry — including those involved in production, processing and marketing," Ndiamé Diop, World Bank country

director for Brunei, Malaysia, Philippines, and Thailand, said.

FISHCORE aims to widen opportunities for fishery products, ensure a steady supply of fish for national food security, and boost competitiveness of small and medium fishery enterprises, the World Bank said.

The project is expected to positively impact over 1.15 million fisherfolk, small-to-medium businesses, and residents in coastal communities.

According to the World Bank, the fisheries sector contributes about 1.3% to gross domestic product (GDP) and accounts for 4% of the labor force or around 1.6 million jobs.

"Despite its importance, the sector has faced challenges with fish stocks declining by an average of 20% over the past decade due to overexploitation, destructive fishing methods, habitat degradation, and negative impacts from land-based activities," it added.

The project will also support investments to expand aquaculture and fish farming, as well as support the creation of businesses among fishers' associations and provide livelihood grants to eligible benefi-

The project will be implemented in Fisheries Management Areas (FMA) 6 and 9. FMA 6 covers the coastal waters that include Pagudpud Bay, Subic Bay, and Manila Bay while FMA 9 consists of the coastal waters

of the Bohol Sea, Panguil Bay, Iligan Bay, Gingoog Bay, Butuan Bay, and Sogod Bay.

"FISHCORE will support the Philippine government in designing and establishing improved fisheries management systems in the selected FMAs' coastal and municipal waters," World Bank Senior Environmental Economist Jingjie Chu

The World Bank was the country's third-largest source of official development assistance (ODA) as of 2021, representing 24% of total ODA or \$7.66 bil-

The National Government expects to obtain around \$19.1 billion worth of ODA this year. -Luisa Maria Jacinta C. Jocson



PHII IPPINE STAR /FDD GLIMRAN

FISHERIES output rose by 3% in the first quarter, reversing the 5.8% decline in the same period in 2022.



THE WORLD North Korea's rocket launch triggers 'false alarm' evacuation order in Seoul \$1/11 **BANKING & FINANCE** Loan growth slows in April amid BSP tightening *S2/1*



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