## Inflation,

from S1/1

"The domestic economy can accommodate a reasonable tightening of the monetary policy stance, as demand has generally held firm owing to improved employment outturns and ample liquidity and credit," it added.

It also urged the government to enforce timely nonmonetary interventions to ease the impact of persistent supply-side pressures on food and other commodity prices.

The consumer price index climbed to 6.3% year on year in August from the nearly four-year high of 6.4% a month earlier and 4.4% a year ago. It was the fifth straight month that inflation exceeded the BSP's 2-4% target this

## **BEATEN PESO**

The central bank's rate increase had little impact on the battered peso as it weakened to a fresh record low against the dollar after the Fed's 75-bp rate increase for a third time this year.

It closed at P58.49 against the dollar, down by 49 centavos from its P58 finish on Wednesday, data from the Bankers Association of the Philippines showed.

The peso has weakened by 14.68% or P7.49 this year from its P51-a-dollar close last year.

"The intention is not to target a particular level for the exchange rate," BSP Deputy Governor Francisco G. Dakila, Jr. told a news briefing after the rate hike decision. "That is not the policy objective. In deciding on the appropriate stance of monetary policy, the priority is to bring inflation back to within the target band over the medium term."

The rate increase should help ease pressure on the peso, he said. "The BSP stands ready to participate in the foreign exchange market only to ensure orderly market conditions and to reduce excessive short-term volatility in the exchange rate."

The central bank would also use other tools to respond to exchange rate fluctuations to ensure that legitimate demand for foreign currency is satisfied, he added.

The BSP might have to offload more foreign exchange reserves to manage the peso's depreciation, said Emilio S. Neri, Jr., lead economist at Bank of the Philippine Islands in Manila.

"This could put the country's credit rating at risk since a substantial decline in reserves will lead to a deterioration in the country's external position," he said in a note.

The gross international reserves hit \$98.98 billion as of end-August, slipping by 0.85% from a month earlier and by 8.3% from a year earlier, according to BSP data. It was the sixth consecutive month of decline.

More rate hikes are likely in the near term, but the tightening cycle might end this year, Gareth Leather, senior Asia economist at London-based Capital Economics, said in a note. The Philippine central bank will have too more rate meetings this year.

"Further tightening is likely in the near term, but with inflation having probably peaked and the economic recovery likely to struggle over the coming months, the tightening cycle is likely to be over by yearend," he said.

"Overall, we are expecting a further 75 bps of hikes this year, but we think the tightening cycle will come to a finish before the end of 2022. In contrast, most other analysts are expecting further tightening next year," he

The BSP might have to slow its rate increases to avoid an economic collapse, Miguel Chanco, chief emerging Asia economist at UK-based Pantheon Macroeconomics, said in a separate note. "We suspect that the peso's selloff to new lows is the main reason that the BSP did not deviate from its current path."

"The Monetary Board will come to its senses soon, and pause its overly aggressive hiking cycle in the immediate future," he said. "Crucially, the economy isn't as strong as the BSP thinks it is, with a technical recession still very much on the cards after the Q2 contraction." - **Norman P.** Aquino and Keisha B. Ta-asan



PHL MEDIA DELEGATION POOL

JAPANESE Prime Minister Fumio Kishida (R) met Philippine President Ferdinand R. Marcos, Jr. on Sept. 21.

Kishida,

from S1/1

Mr. Kishida had also stressed the importance of a rule-based order in the Indo-Pacific region, she said.

The leaders tackled security, domain awareness and law enforcement at sea, as well as peace in southern Philippines, she added.

"During their meeting, the two leaders reaffirmed their commitment to reinforce ties and strengthen cooperation in response to the challenges and opportunities in the regional security and economic landscape," Ms. Angeles said.

Mr. Marcos, 65, also discussed his government's priorities, particularly infrastructure development, food and security and cybersecurity.

After Mr. Marcos' election in May, Japan said it wanted to continue cooperation in infrastructure development, including railways, the Subic Bay development, as well as in security and coast guard law enforcement.

Japan, an ally of the US, has rejected China's attempts to limit freedom of navigation in the waterway, which is subject to overlapping claims from the Philippines, Taiwan, Brunei, Indonesia, Malaysia and Vietnam.

Japan has been the Philippines' top source of official development assistance in the past two decades, according to the Finance department.

Mr. Marcos also met with former British Prime Minister Anthony Charles Lynton Blair and discussed with him issues on trade, food security, climate change and peace.

"We tackled the optimistic peace process in the Bangsamoro Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao and explored concrete ways to address other priority issues in the global economy," Mr. Marcos said in a Facebook post.

Mr. Blair is executive chairman of the Tony Blair Institute For Global Change, an organization that helps political leaders and governments build inclusive societies.

Mr. Marcos also met with business leaders during his working visit in New York, advancing his food security agenda.

He participated in a business dialogue with members of the US-Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) Business Council and US Chamber of Com-

"We really have to leverage whatever assets, whatever capabilities, whatever we have so that we can maximize our ability to grow and pull the economy," Mr. Marcos said during his meeting with the business leaders in New York City, based on a report by state-run Philippine News Agency.

"Let us find new ways to partner, let us find new ways to develop, let us find new ways to strengthen this relationship between the United States, ASEAN and the Philippines," he added.

The Philippine leader also met with executives of Cargill Corp., a global food company based in Minnesota.

In a Facebook post, Mr. Marcos said he and Cargill executives discussed a possible cooperation in agriculture. "We discussed how to attain food security and selfsufficiency, and explored ways to boost agricultural productivity in the Philippines."

During his presidential cam paign, Mr. Marcos vowed to review a 2019 law that removed quantitative restrictions on rice imports.

He took the helm of the agriculture agency in June, vowing to boost local food production and limit imports as much as possible amid a looming global food crisis.

But experts said his local push would likely be challenged by rising prices and costs of farm inputs spurred by Russia's invasion of Ukraine. Mr. Marcos would probably continue to pursue a free trade agenda despite his protectionist stance, they said. - with Reuters

# Power Maintenance Updates by MERALCO ADV/SORY

The following are scheduled power interruptions necessary for the regular maintenance and upgrade of our power distribution facilities, to ensure the delivery of safe and reliable electricity to your areas. Rest assured that Meralco is doing everything to quickly restore your electricity according to schedule.

## SUNDAY TO MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 25-26, 2022

## **LAGUNA (CABUYAO CITY)**

BETWEEN 5:00AM AND 6:00AM (SUN., 09/25/22) AND THEN BETWEEN 5:00AM AND 6:00AM (MON., 09/26/22) – PORTION OF CIRCUIT BALIBAGO 65XV – ABI – NPI – CANLUBANG 62XE Asia Brewery Inc. and Nestle Philippines Inc. along Cabuyao – Sta. Rosa National Highway (Manila South Road) in Bgys. Niugan and Sala.

REASON: Installation of poles and replacement of additional lightning protection devices affected by DPWH road widening project along Cabuyao – Sta. Rosa National Highway (Manila South Road) in Bgys. Niugan and Sala in Cabuyao City, Laguna.

## **MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 28, 2022 QUEZON CITY (SOUTH TRIANGLE; LAGING HANDA;**

# AND SACRED HEART)

BETWEEN 9:00AM AND 9:30AM AND THEN BETWEEN 1:30PM AND 2:00PM - PORTIONS OF CIRCUIT KAMUNING 422VP

Laging Handa. Portion of Scout Limbaga St. from Scout Santiago St. to Scout Ybardolaza St. including

Portion of Scout Fernandez St. from Mother Ignacia Ave. to Scout

Scout Tobias, Scout Torillo and Scout Tuazon Sts.; Limbaga 77 Cafe Restaurant, Dampa Seafood Grill, Videogram Regulatory Board (VRB), Bon Appetit Almario, J.CO Donuts, Adarna House and Bingo Bayan in Bgy, Laging Handa and Sacred Heart.

Portion of Scout Tobias St. from near Scout Rallos St. to Scout Delgado St. including Scout Lazcano, Scout Fuentebella, Scout Fernandez, Scout De Guia and Scout Gandia Sts.; and Estrel's Caramel Cakes in Boy, Laging Handa, Portion of Scout Tuazon St. from Scout Rallos St. to Scout Fernandez St. including LA

FACCIA - AC Bldg. in Bgy. Laging Handa. Portion of Scout Ybardolaza St. from Meralco – Kamuning substation near Dr. Lazcano Ext. St. to Timog Ave. including Scout Limbaga St. in Bgys. Sacred Heart and South Triangle.

Portion of Timog Ave, from Scout Ybardolaza St, to and including Blade Auto Center, Starbucks Red Planet Quezon Timog; and Don. A. Roces St. in Bgys. Sacred Heart and South Triangle Portion of Sgt. Esguerra Ave. from Timog Ave. to Eugenio Lopez Drive including Scout

Madrinan, Scout Bayoran, Scout Ybardolaza, Scout Borromeo, Scout Torillo and Scout Delgado Sts.; ABS-CBN JUSMAG Scout Borromeo, The Symphony Towers, El Jardin del Presidente 2, Packo's Restaurant & Bar, Asian Theological Seminary, Wil's Events Place, Courtyard Bldg., Le Reve Pool and Events Venue, Furnizen Japanese Restaurant, Viva Communication Studio, Livestock Restaurant and Environmental Flexo Printing Co. in Bgys. Sacred Heart and South Triangle. Portion of Scout Bayoran St. from Sgt. Esquerra Ave. to near Scout Tuazon including TG Fridays and Burger Machine in Bgy. South Triangle.

Portion of Eugenio Lopez Drive from near Samar Ave. to Tomas Morato Ave. including Scout Albano St.; ABS-CBN Foundation, Wil Tower, Giligan's Restaurant, Dinelli Gourmet and Congo Grille in Bay, South Triangle.

Portion of Tomas Morato Ave. from Eugenio Lopez Drive to Scout Bayoran St. including Maine City Tower, Hotel Rembrandt, G-Side Restaurant, Jumbo Hot Pot & Seafoods Restaurant, BlueWater Day Spa and Philippines International Life Insurance Co. Inc. in Bgy. South Triangle. BETWEEN 9:00AM AND 2:00PM - PORTION OF CIRCUIT KAMUNING 422VP

Portion of Timog Ave. from Dunkin Donuts to 11th Jamboree St. in Bgys. Sacred Heart

REASON: Line reconstruction work along Timog Ave. in Bgy. South Triangle, Quezon City.

## TUESDAY TO WEDNESDAY, **SEPTEMBER 27 - 28, 2022**

# **RIZAL PROVINCE (RODRIGUEZ)**

BETWEEN 11:30PM (TUE., 09/27/22) AND 4:30AM (WED., 09/28/22) - PORTION OF CIRCUIT SAN MATEO 415SMA

Portion of M. H. del Pilar St. from near M. San Juan St. to Wawa – Grotto Road including Vulcan Materials Corporation in Bgy. San Rafael.

The whole of Hillside Subd. in Sitio Yagit, Bgy. San Rafael.

REASON: Line reconductoring work in Bgy. San Rafael, Rodriguez, Rizal Province.

# WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 28, 2022

### CAVITE (DASMARIÑAS CITY; IMUS CITY; AND GEN. **TRIAS CITY)**

BETWEEN 12:01AM AND 12:30AM AND THEN BETWEEN 5:30AM AND 6:00AM - THE WHOLE OF CIRCUIT ABUBOT 32XZ: AND PORTION OF CIRCUIT DASMARIÑAS 40DA Portion of Gen. Emilio Aguinaldo Highway from Golden City Subd. in Bgy. Anabu II, Imus

City to near The Villas at Dasmariñas Highlands Subd. including Toyota – Dasmariñas, Digitel, National College of Science and Technology, Red Ribbon Bakeshop and Dasmariñas Public Market; San Lorenzo Heights Village and Augustine Grove Subd. in Bgys. Sampaloc, Salitran Burol and San Agustin I & III in Dasmariñas City.

Portion of Congressional Ave. from Jose Abad Santos Ave. (Salitran - Salawag Road) in

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## **THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 29, 2022 CAVITE (NAIC; TANZA; AND TRECE MARTIREZ CITY)**

Bgy. Salitran III to and including Victoria Reyes Property Subd., Windsor Subd., Acacia Homes Dexterville Royale Subd., Summerwind IV Subd., Southcrest Village; Southern Luzon College of

Business; Bgys. Sta. Lucia, Sultan Esmael, San Manuel I & II, San Dionisio, San Miguel Archangel I & II, San Juan, San Isidro Labrador I & II, Sto. Niño II, San Esteban and St. Peter I & II in

Subd., Dasmariñas Townsville Subd., Sunndale Homes and Sunrise Hills Subd. in Bgy. Sabang,

Malagasang II-F & G in Imus; Goldenville II Subd., Greensborough Subd., Dexterville C

BETWEEN 12:30AM AND 5:30AM - PORTION OF CIRCUIT DASMARIÑAS 40DA

REASON: Relocation of facilities affected by DPWH project along Gen. Emilio Aguinaldo

Mary Cris Complex in Bgy. Pasong Camachile 2, Gen. Trias City.

Highway in Bgy. San Agustin I, Dasmariñas City, Cavite

BETWEEN 8:00AM AND 10:00AM - PORTION OF CIRCUIT FBGC 424RJ

REASON: Installation of facilities along 9th Ave., Bonifacio Global City, Bgy. Fort

BETWEEN 10:00AM AND 2:00PM - PORTION OF CIRCUIT DOLORES 422XM

Subd.; Goldros Corp. and LafargeHolcim Aggregates Inc. in Bgy. San Isidro.

including Sitio Labahan. St. Anthony Village Domsa Homeowner's Association and Loremar Homes

REASON: Replacement and installation of poles, and line reconductoring work along Don

WEDNESDAY TO THURSDAY,

**SEPTEMBER 28 - 29, 2022** 

PASIG CITY (ROSARIO; AND STA. LUCIA) AND RIZAL

BETWEEN 11:30PM (WED., 09/28/22) AND 5:30AM (THU., 09/29/22) – THE WHOLE OF CIRCUIT CAINTA 421XG; AND PORTION OF CIRCUITS CAINTA 42XG AND 434XG

Meralco – Cainta substation beside Petron Gas Station including LF Logistics in Bgy. Sto. Domingo, Cainta, Rizal Province; Gold Label Food Mfg., Victoria Milling, SM East Ortigas, Super 8 Grocery Warehouse and Jollibee – De Castro Subd.; One Oasis Condominiums, RMC Compound, Riverside

ecutive Village, De Castro Subd. and East Ortigas Mansions in Bgys. Sta. Lucia, Pasig City

REASON: Line reconductoring work and retirement of primary line switch along Ortigas Ave. Ext. in Bgys. Sta. Lucia and Rosario, Pasig City.

Portion of Ortigas Ave. Ext. from Manggahan Floodway West Bank Approach Road to

Portion of GSIS Road and from Big Brew Jenny's Ave. to Manggahan Floodway West Bank

Mariano Santos Ave. in Boy. San Isidro, Angono, Rizal Province

Portion of Don Mariano Santos Ave. from Loremar Homes Subdivision Entrance to and

**TAGUIG CITY (FORT BONIFACIO)** 

Bonifacio, Taguig City.

PROVINCE (CAINTA)

Road in Bgy. Rosario, Pasig City.

**RIZAL PROVINCE (ANGONO)** 

NAC Tower along 32nd St. in Bonifacio Global City.

Portion of Don Placido Campos Ave. from Goldenville I Subd. to and including Bgys.

The Villas at Dasmariñas Highlands Subd. along Gen. Emilio Aguinaldo Highway in Bgy

BETWEEN 9:00AM AND 2:00PM - PORTION OF CIRCUIT TMC 2 42WA Portion of Governor's Drive from Cascades Enterprises Inc. in Bgy. Sabang, Naic to

Talisayan Road in Bgy. Lapidario, Trece Martirez City including Paragon Village Subd., West Governor Heights Subd. and West Governor Heights Subd. Phase 2; Notre Dame of Trece Martirez and Alucon International Corp. in Bgys. Cabuco, Lapidario and San Agustin in Trece Martirez City; Grosvenor Place Subd. Phase 1, Phirst Park Homes, Phirst Park Homes Phase 2 and Cityland IV Subd.; EEI Corp., Cathay Farms Development Inc. and Tanza Properties Inc. in Bgy. Tanauan,

REASON: Installation and retirement of facilities, and line reconductoring work along Governor's Drive in Bgy. Cabuco, Trece Martirez City, Cavite.

## **RIZAL PROVINCE (SAN MATEO)** BETWEEN 10:00AM AND 2:00PM - PORTION OF CIRCUIT SAN MATEO 415SMA

The whole of Doña Pepeng Subd. in Bgy. Banaba.

REASON: Replacement of poles and line reconductoring works in Bgy. Banaba, San Mateo, Rizal Province.

# THURSDAY TO FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 29-30, 2022

**PASAY CITY** BETWEEN 11:30PM (THU., 09/29/22) AND 3:30AM (FRI., 09/30/22) - PORTION OF CIRCUIT

Portion of Aurora Blvd. from St. Augustine St. to near St. Mary St. including Philpost -Pasay Central Post Office and Doña Nena Health Center

REASON: Line conversion work affected by ongoing construction of EDSA - NAIAX

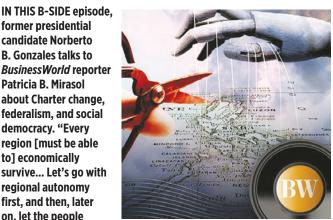
Connector Project along Aurora Blvd. in Pasay City.

# **BUSINESSWORLD B-SIDE**

# Federalism, parliamentarism, and regional autonomy

former presidential candidate Norberto B. Gonzales talks to **BusinessWorld** reporter Patricia B. Mirasol about Charter change, federalism, and social democracy. "Every region [must be able to] economically survive... Let's go with regional autonomy first, and then, later on, let the people decide if they want

>>> https://spoti.fi/3Sp0ZIM



Defense secretary and national security adviser who co-founded and chairs the Partido Demokratiko Sosyalista ng Pilipinas. He also floated the idea of making the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) a federal state in order to withstand potential conflict between the twin superpowers of the United States and China. "The small guys should get together because neutrality is no longer an option," he said.

to become a state," said Mr. Gonzales, a former